

22ND FEBRUARY 2023 -

FXTFRNALWFBINAR

ALICIA VILLAZÁN
VALLADOLID CITY COUNCIL



URBAN GREENUP

DEVELOPING KPI AND DATA COLLECTION PROGRAM FOR THE NBS IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730426





Table of Contents

Time (TBD)	Торіс	Speaker
10:00 – 10:05	Reception	Duc Trinh Tran (RMIT)/ João Barata/Pablo Bustamante (SPI)
10:05 - 10:15	KPI Selection Process	Jesús Ortuño (GMV)
10:15 - 10:25	Data Collection Procedures	Jesús Ortuño (GMV)
10:25 - 10:35	Valladolid Exposition	Alicia Villazan (VAL)
10:35 - 10:45	Liverpool Exposition	Stella Shackel (CFT)
10:45 - 10:55	Izmir Exposition	Esra Demir (DEM)
10:55 – 11:10	Q&A and Final Conclusions	Duc Trinh Tran (RMIT)/ João Barata/Pablo Bustamante (SPI)



MONITORING VALLADOLID DEMO (KPIS)















CH∕▼	TYPE OF ▼	nº ▼	Cod(▼	KPI	Webinar KPIs 🔻	
;	Chomical	1	CH010	Ton CO2 CARBON REMOVED per Ha	Modelling data	
	2	CH010	Ton CO2 CARBON REMOVED per year	Modelling data	loping KPI and Data Collection Program	
\LLENG! Climate	Dhysical	3	CH010	TEMPERATURE DECREASE	Quantitative	
	Physical	4	CH010	HEATWAVE RISK	Quantitative	22 nd February 2023
CHALLENGE Climate	Foonomic	5	CH011	ENERGY SAVINGS FROM REDUCED BUILDING	Modelling data	
Ö	Economic	6	CH011	CARBON SAVINGS FROM REDUCED BUILDING	Modelling data	
		7	CH020	RUN-OFF COEFFICIENT	Modelling data	I/DIC
ب	Physical	8	CH020	ABSORPTION CAPACITY (m3/m2)	Modelling data	KPIS
eu	•	9	CH020	ABSORPTION CAPACITY (m3/tree)	Modelling data	
E 2 em	indicators	10		TEMPERATURE REDUCTION	Modelling data	MONITORING
CHALLENGE 2:		11		INTERCEPTED RAINFALL	Modelling data	MOMMO
ler Par		12		NUTRIENT ABATEMENT (Chemical Oxygen	Quantitative	VALLADOLID
를 실	Chemical	13		NUTRIENT ABATEMENT (Biochemical Oxygen	Quantitative	VALLADULID
CHALLENGE 2: Water Management		14		NUTRIENT ABATEMENT (Total Solids, TSS)	Quantitative	
Š	Socioecono	15		IRRIGATION WATER PROVISION	Quantitative	
	mic	16		WATER REMOVED FROM THE WATER	Modelling data	46 KPIs
	Economic	17		SAVINGS IN TREATMENT OF STORMWATER	Modelling data	
ent		18		GREEN SPACE DISTRIBUTION (m2/capita)	Modelling data	4
ũ	Spatial	19		GREEN SPACE DISTRIBUTION (km cycle	Modelling data	4
4:		20		GREEN SPACE ACCESSIBILITY	Modelling data	4
an:		21		GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE CONNECTIVITY	Modelling data	4
E E		22		RECREATIONAL VALUE	Socio-economic	4
ALI	Social	23		ELDERLY PEOPLE LIFE QUALITY	Socio-economic	-
CHALLENGE 4: Green Space Management		24		CONNECTIVITY PERCEPTION	Socio-economic	-
en		25		FOOD PRODUCTION	Modelling data	-
Biol	Biological	26 27		POLLINATOR SPECIES INCREASE	Quantitative	-
CHAL		28		GREEN AREAS SUSTAINABILITY	Modelling data	-
LENG				ANNUAL MEAN LEVELS OF FINE PM2.5 ANNUAL MEAN LEVELS OF FINE PM10	Quantitative Quantitative	-
E 5:	Dhysical	30		EMMISIONS TRENDS of NO2	Quantitative	1
				ANNUAL MEAN LEVELS OF O3	Quantitative	1
Air	Economic			AIR QUALITY MONETARY VALUES	Modelling data	1
Ош <u>аіі</u> Ч ш	Socio-	33		BENEFITS FROM INTERVENTIONS	Socio-economic	1
CHA	Economic	34		SAVINGS IN ENERGY USE DUE TO IMPROVED GI	Modelling data	1
		35		OPENNESS	Socio-economic	1
CHA	Social	36		CITIZEN PERCEPTION	Socio-economic	1
	Social	37		CRIME REDUCTION	Socio-economic	
CHALL	Social			GREEN INTELLIGENCE AWARENESS (Educational	Socio-economic	
ㅎ ᆸ cohesi	cohesion			GREEN INTELLIGENCE AWARENESS	Socio-economic	1
- ш		40		NOISE REDUCTION	Quantitative	1
CHA ENG H	Health	41		WALKING AREA INCREASE	Quantitative	1
		42		CYCLING AREA INCREASE	Quantitative	
Z				TAX REDUCTION	Quantitative]
CHALLEN GE 10:	Economic	44	CH100	JOB CREATION	Quantitative	4
HA SE	Economic	45	CH100	BUSINESS REVENUE	Quantitative	/
ט		46	CH100	CONSUMPTION BENEFITS	Quantitative	



GENERALITIES for cities

S specific

Indicators are narrow and accurately describe what needs to be measured

M measurable

Indicators can be **precisely** measured and calculations methods are clearly defined

A achievable

The established indicators are **realistic** and possible to be attained within the project

R relevant

Indicators are aligned with the project's objectives and foreseen outcomes

T time-bound

An appropriate timeframe is established for achieving the indicators

KPIs

- Reliable indicators, accurate results.
- Expected results (benefits)
- Easy to communicate.
- Visible.



KPIs Quantitative data

CH0105 | Mean/Max Temp. Decrease

[TECHNOLOGY] CARTIF

CH02-11-12-13 | Nutrient abatement



CH0413 | Pollinator species increase





EQUIPMENT:

Real measurements
 with simple
 equipment:
 thermometer.

RESULTS:

 May not clearly reflect what is expected (reduction in temperature).

CH0105 | Urban Green UP Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program CH0105 | Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program Decrease Luary 2023

CH0105	TEMPERATURE DECREASE IN MEAN AND PEAK			
Definition	Decrease in mean or peak daytime local temperatures			
NBS	Green shady structures, Green Façade, Green covering shelter, Shade Trees, Cooling trees			
Measured method	Measure air temperature and relative humidity at sampling points at a range of radii from NBS locations both pre- and post-intervention			
Unit	°C Output Database, charts			

KPI Summary results

Period	Green façade	Green covering shelter	Green canopies
2019	-1,45 °C	0,66 °C	0,16 °C
2020	-1,44 °C	2,46 °C	1,33 °C
2021	-1,29 °C	0,57 °C	-0,72 °C



- [bold] Data for the baseline calculation.
- Green canopies: Reduction in temperatures.
- Green façade, covering shelter: No significative differences have been identified.





TECHNOLOGY CARTIF



METHODOLOGY:

 Measuring method clearly defined.

CH0105 | Mean/Max Temp. Decrease

gram 2023

TECHNOLOGY CARTIF

CH0105	TEMPERATURE DECREASE IN MEAN AND PEAK		
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NBS	Green shady structures, Green Façade, Green covering shelter, Shade Trees, Cooling trees		
Measured method	Measure air temperature and relative humidity at sampling points at a range of radii from NBS locations both pre- and post-intervention		
Unit	Output Database		

GREEN CANOPIES IN SANTA MARÍA ST

EXANTE: Summers 2019, 2020 EXPOST: From February 2021 (Summer 2021)

Vac26- Green Shady structures



—— Stma1, Stma 4 y Stma6

NBS (Santa María St)

—— mc1, mc3, mc4, mc5 y mc6 Reference (Montero Calvo St)





CH0105 | Webinar on Reveloping KPL and Data Collection Program Decrease Collection Program Decrease Collection Program Decrease Collection Program 2023

Peak Temperature and Humidity evolution during summers before and after interventions

DISSEMINATION:

- Visible results.
- Communicable results.



GREEN CANOPIES IN SANTA MARÍA ST

EXANTE: Summers 2019, 2020 EXPOST: Summer 2021

Vac29- Green Shady structures

Annimation (GIF): Exante scenario (2020).



Before the NbS intervention.





DISSEMINATION:

- Visible results.
- Communicable results.

CH0105 | Webinar on Peveloping KPI and Data Collection Program CH0105 | Webinar on Peveloping KPI and Data Collection Program Decrease Lary 2023

Peak Temperature and Humidity evolution during summers before and after interventions



GREEN CANOPIES IN SANTA MARÍA ST

EXANTE: Summers 2019, 2020 EXPOST: Summer 2021

Vac29- Green Shady structures

Annimation (GIF): Expost scenario (2021).



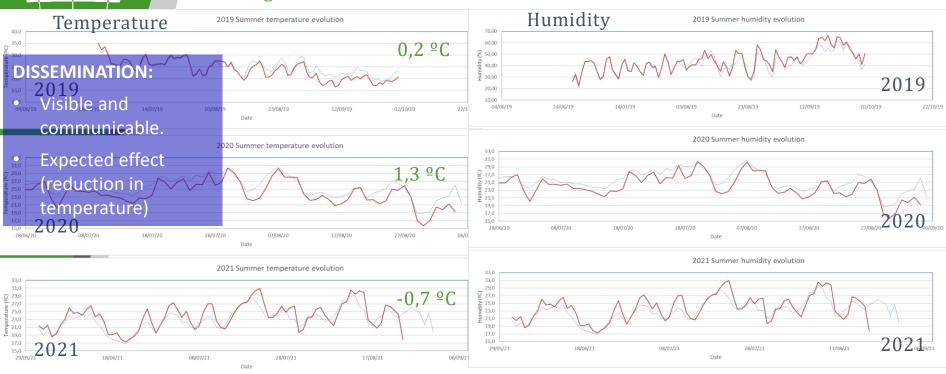
After the NbS intervention (Green canopies).



Townsonstance

CH0105 | Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program CH0105 | Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program Decrease 2023

Temperature and humidity evolution during summers before and after interventions



GREEN CANOPIES IN SANTA MARÍA ST

EXANTE: Summers 2019, 2020 EXPOST: Summer 2021

Vac26- Green Shady structures

Results (temperature evolution graphs):

- 2021 shows a reduction in temperature.
- Differences between NbS and Reference St: (2021) Almost -1 °C (2019) and -2 °C (2020)



— NBS

____ Ref.



METHODOLOGY:

Measuring method clearly defined (lab).

DISSEMINATION:

 Technically difficult definition / concepts.

Vac26- ElectroWetland



EW in Patricia Park



Urban GreenUP Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program

CH02-11-12-13 | Nutrient abatement abatement abatement and surple strain the control of the cont

CH0211	COD ABATEMENT		
Definition	Organic matter abatement in terms of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)		
NBS	Natural Wastewater Treatment Plan; Electro wetland		
Measured method	Comparison of the concentration of the targeted pollutant in the influent and effluent of the system.		
Unit	(mg O2/I) (kg O2/year) Output Database		

CH0212	BOD ABATEMENT		
Definition	Organic matter abatement in terms of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		
NBS	Natural Wastewater Treatment Plan; Electro wetland		
Measured method	Comparison of the concentration of the targeted pollutant in the influent and effluent of the system.		
Unit	(mg O2/I) (kg O2/year) Output Database		

CH0213	TOTAL SOLIDS ABATEMENT
Definition	Total Solids removal (TSS)
NBS	Natural Wastewater Treatment Plan; Electro wetland
Measured method	Comparison of the concentration of the targeted pollutant in the influent and effluent of the system.
Unit	(mg TSS/I) (kg TSS/year) Output Database

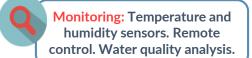


Urban GreenUP Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program

CH02-11-12-13 | Nutrient abatement a

Electro-wetland: Monitoring

Water quality analysis



DISSEMINATION:

- Technically difficult definition / concepts.
- Explain with diagrams and drawings.

- Water quality analysis (Aquavall)
- Weekly frequency.
- Sampling at three points (1-2-3).
- Entry and exit of the wetland.



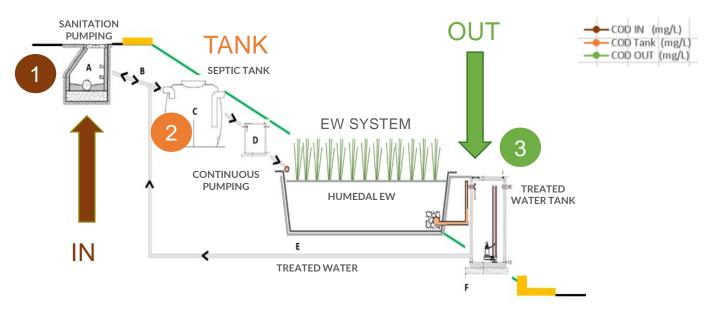


Vac26- ElectroWetland



EW in Patricia Park









CH02-11-12| Nutrient abatement



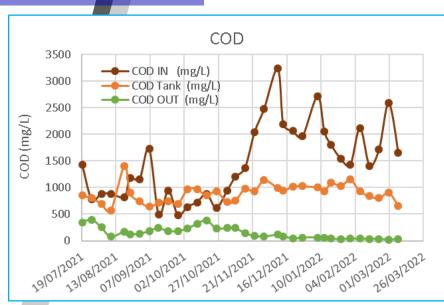
METHODOLOGY:

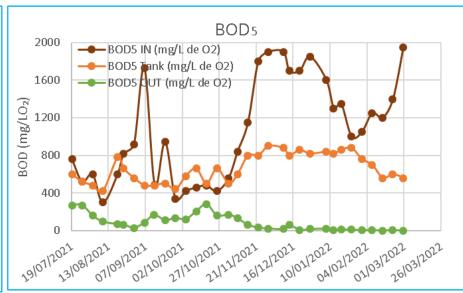
 Measuring method clearly defined (lab)

Parameter	Removal efficiency
COD	85 %
BOD ₅	85 %

RESULTS:

 Expected effect (positive wastewater treatment).





- COD & BOD₅ were reduced by **85%**
- Variations in water inlet could be produced by:
 - Industrial spills.
 - Climatic factors.
 - Sampling differences.



UNEXPECTED RESULTS:

 Analyze data and explain anomalies.

CH0413 | POLLINATOR SPECIES INCREASE [TECHNOLOGY] CARTIF





Beetles

Flies







Bees

CH0413 **POLLINATOR SPECIES INCREASE** Increased habitat for pollinators in NBS GI may contribute to increased Definition abundance of pollinators in the wider urban area. Monitoring of pollinator increase will be carried out in all NBS which have NBS herbaceous or shrub vegetation, including floral resources. Observation of pollinator visits to NBS within 1x1m quadrats (at sampling locations selected at random) is proposed as a suitable method to obtain Measured representative sampling of the study site. Annual mean abundances and speciesmethod richness of pollinators recorded pre-intervention with those recorded postintervention. Unit Output Database %

DISSEMINATION:

Technically friendly definition / concepts.

Pollinators' Checkpoints (33)







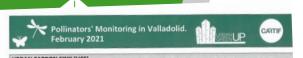


Pollinators' Checkpoints (33)

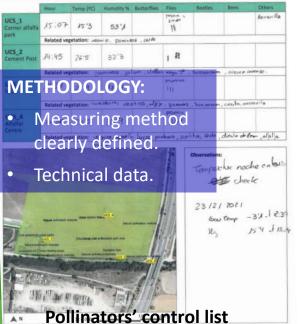
CPointID	CPName	SAMPLENBS	Caption	alternative name caption
UCS_1	Corner alfalfa park	0	crop park border	Calle del Astrofísico Carlos Sánchez Magro
UCS_2	Cement post	0	crop border	Camino Viejo de Renedo
UCS_3	Va20	0	crop border	bypass
UCS 4	Alfalfar Centre	0	crop	Lucerne
NWP_1	Drainage	0	park border	Small bridge
NWP_2	Exercise area	0	Embankment	Rockery
NWP_3	Meadow	0	Between trees	Quiet flat area
NWP_4	Bench	0	trees Shadow	Rest area
NWP_5	Parking	0	Wasteland	dry area
OPA_1	Kids Garden	0	Orchard	kids orchard
OPA_2	Pollinators module	0	Pollinator's Module	aromatic garden
OPA_3	Garden S6	0	Orchard	end orchard
OPA_4	Garden S12 Nati	0	Orchard	Natis orchard
OPA_5	Hut 2 Insect hotel	0	Pollinator's Hotel	cabin
OPA_6	Garden S33	0	Orchard	empty orchard
OPA_7	Garden S50 entrance	0	Orchard	first orchard
CCR_1	Walkway	0	meadow	Cerro de las contiendas
CCR_2	Gardeners cottage	0	meadow	Avenida Salamanca
CCR_3	Moreras meadow	0	meadow	garden lado Nuñez de Arce
CCR_4	Moreras Rosaleda	0	meadow	Garden lado rosaleda
CCR_5	San Benito	1	Vertical mobile garden	steps
CCR_6	Portugalete square	1	Vertical mobile garden	moto parking
CCR_7	Bio filter ladder	0	meadow	ladder parking
CCR_8	Bio filter lift	1	meadow	lift parking
CCR_9	Correos square	1	Vertical mobile garden	asiento verde móvil
CCR_10	Plaza Mayor statue	0	Statue	Conde Ansurez
CCR_11	Plaza Mayor lift	1	Vertical mobile garden	Lift car park
CCR_12	5 Santiago street	0	Planter	Pharmacy
CCR_13	9 Santiago street	0	Miguel Delibes plaque	Santiago Apostol Parish
CCR_14	El Corte Ingles	1	Green Wall	Kiosk Planter
CCR_15	Santa Maria street	0	Green Canopies	Intersection Cluadio Moyano street
CCR_16	Campillo market	1	Green roof	calle Hostieros
CCR_17	Letters Valladolid	1	Vertical mobile garden	Plaza Zorrilla

OPA UCS **NWP**

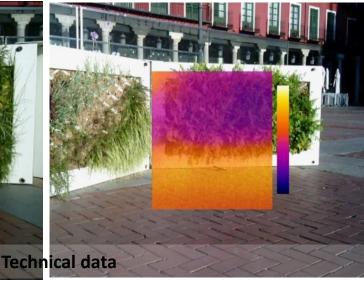
15



Date (35-1-102) Observers (Growt Volume / Plane Goods (47) Rain: (Applicable livery Mills) Rai







Pollinators' Monitoring in Plaza Mayor, Valladolid 24th of July 2020



TECHNOLOGY CARTIF

Humidity and temperature







CH0413 | POLLINATOR SPECIES INCREASE

BASELINE RESULTS:

Module pollinator Urban Carbon Sink, Natural Wastewater Plant, Orchards Parque Alameda

DISSEMINATION:

URBAN I

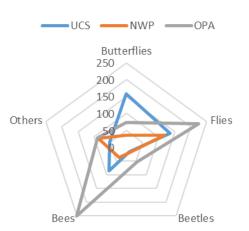
- Visible results.
- Communicable results.







Pollinators Baseline

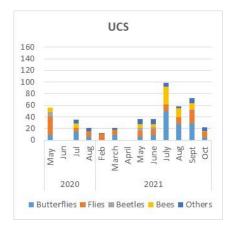


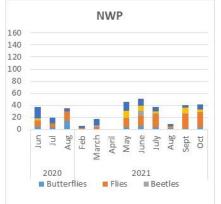
	Total			
	UCS	NWP	OPA	CCR
Butterflies	158	37	73	27
Flies	135	118	224	201
Beetles	16	17	53	15
Bees	86	36	249	176
Total	395	208	599	419
Others	DAT	A QUAЫ	TY: 90	99

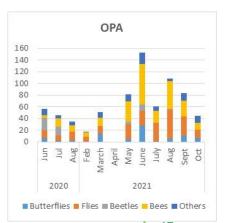
 Sufficient period of expost data collection (large sample:

TECHNOLOGY CARTIF

Pollinators' presence per month:











KPIs Socio-economic data

CH0802 Green intelligence awareness (Educational activities)



CH0703 Citizen perception on NbS



CH0410 Elderly people life quality





CH0802 Green intelligence awarentess 202 (Educational activities)

ar 02 Ayuntamiento de Valladolid

METHODOLOGY:

Objectively measurable data.

CH0402 GREEN INTELLIGENCE AWARENESS (EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES)

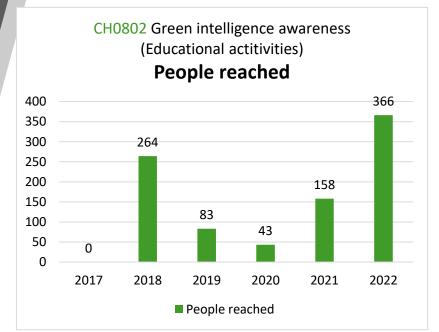
Quantify the number of activities, publications or campaigns focused on the enhancement of green intelligence awareness per year, related to a NBS.

There are two different categories: Educational activities and Communication activities...

NBS VAc39-Ecological reasoning, VAc41-Support NBS, VAc42-City mentoring

Category 1: educational activities. Sum of the educational activities per year (nº activities/year), Number or people that attends to the educational activities (nº attendee/year) (nº attendee/activity/class)

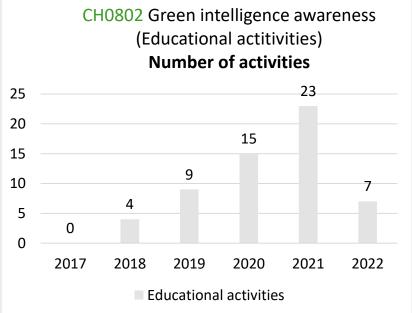
People/year Output Database



Measured

method

Unit



Urban GreenUP Webinar on Developing KPI and Data Collection Program

CH0703 Citizen perception on Nb3 February 202

Avuntamiento de Valladolid

METHODOLOGY:

Subjectively measurable data (citizen participation survey)

CH0703

Measured

method

 Changing results (adaptation time,

CITIZEN PERCEPTION ON NBS

Measures well-being variables such as a) Green space visitors' level of satisfaction. b) Definition Self-reported quality of life (QoL). c) Frequency of green space visitors'

NBS All technical NbS (green corridor, green infrastructure, trees, SUDs)

> Calculated from data captured by surveys and by the URBAN GreenUP mobile application (location data).

Unit Database, graphs Likert scale Output

CH0703 Citizen perception on NbS



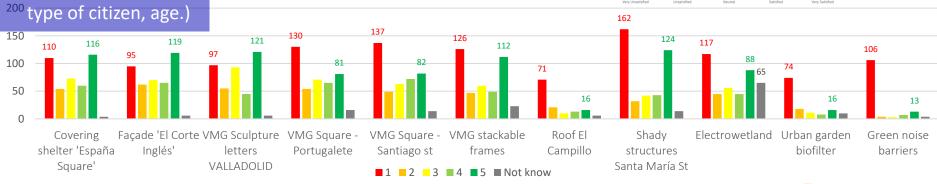










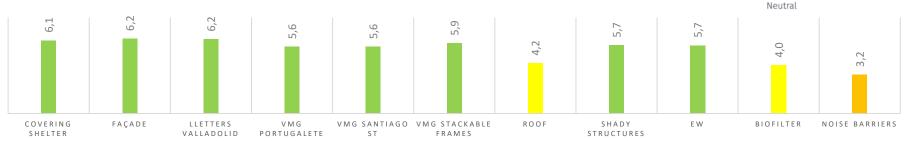


CH0703 CITIZEN PERCEPTION ON NBS

AVERAGE SCORE: 5,30 / 10









METHODOLOGY:

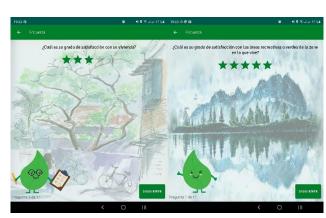
- Objectively measurable data.
- Automatic data.
- Applied new technologies.
- Few users = little data.

CH0410 | Elderly people life quality

CH0410	ELDERLY PEOPLE LIFE QUALITY			
Definition	NBS contribute to improve the quality of life of elderly people both by reducing the pollution and providing new spaces for social interaction and recreational/physical activity development.			
NBS	Green cycle lane; Tree related actions; Vertical and horizontal GI; Green resting areas; Cycle-pedestrian green paths; Urban carbon sink			
Measured method	Calculated from statistical data obtained from surveys to the population (over 60 in age)			
Unit	Likert scale (1-5) Output Database			







- Based on the EBP (Personal Welfare Survey) developed by Eustat (Basque Country Statistics Institute)
- Anonymous survey to all application users over 60 in age.
- Divided in 4 areas, which are averaged to generate the final value:
 - Personal satisfaction.
 - Trust in public bodies.
 - Personal support.
 - State of mind.
- Very small sample at this stage (low number of application users among the elderly people)



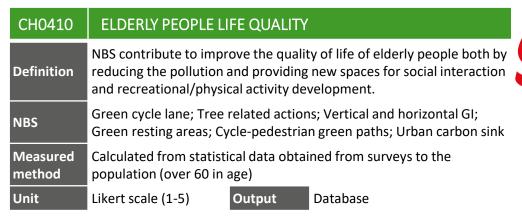
METHODOLOGY:

- Objectively measurable data.
- Automatic data.
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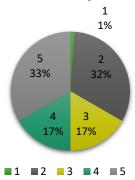




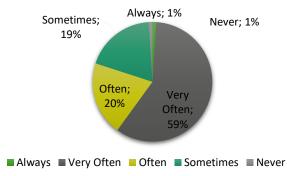
CH0410 | Elderly people life quality



What is your degree of satisfaction with green or recreational spaces in the area where you live?



In the last four weeks how often did you feel happy?



- Based on the EBP (Personal Welfare Survey) developed by Eustat (Basque country statistics institute)
- Anonymous survey to all application users over 60 in age.
- Divided in 4 areas, which are averaged to generate the final value:
 - Personal satisfaction.
 - Trust in public bodies.
 - Personal support.
 - State of mind.
- Very small sample at this stage (low number of application users among the elderly people)



KPIs Modelling data

CH0406 | GI connectivity

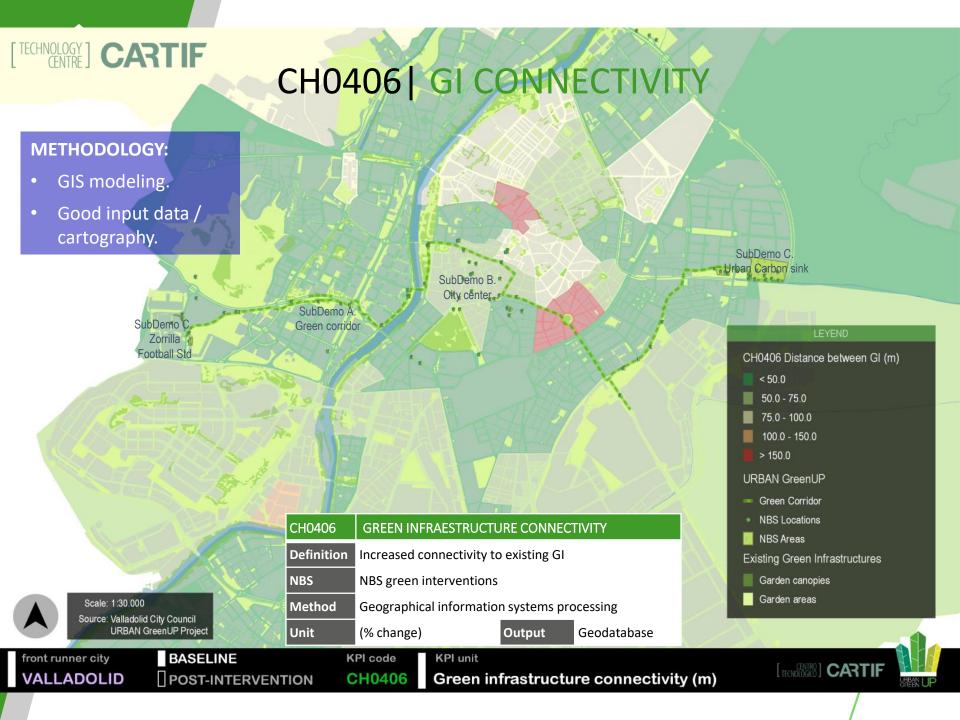
[TECHNOLOGY] CARTIF

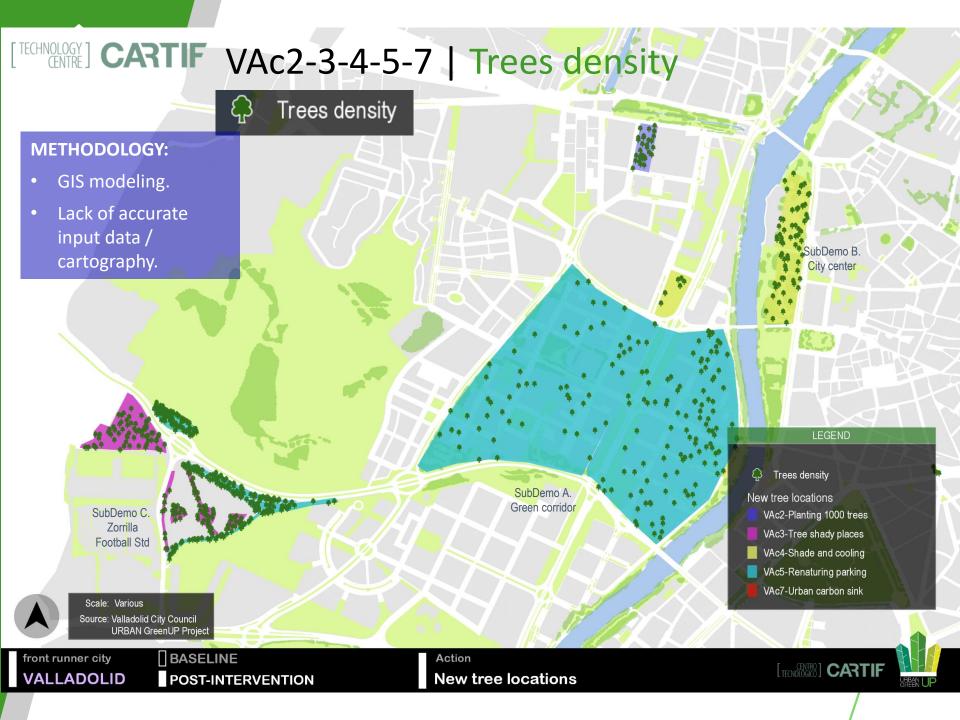
VAc2-3-4-5-7 | Trees density

[TECHNOLOGY] CARTIF

CH0901 | Noise reduction











EQUIPMENT:

 Real measurements with simple equipment: thermometer.

METHODOLOGY:

- Several measuring points.
- Comparison with benchmarks..

CH0901 | Noise reduction

CH0901	NOISE REDUCTION						
Definition	Reduction in the levels of noise in Hospital Militar parade.						
NBS	VAc22-VAc23 Green noise barriers						
Measured method	Direct measurements with sonometer: Noise reduction (dB) in the intervention zone compared with reference zone.						
Unit	dB(LA eq)	Output	Table, charts, map				



- ✓ BASELINE (2020, 2021)
- ✓ POST-INTERVENTION (Feb 22)

GREEN NOISE BARRIERS



EXANTE: 2020, 2021 Reduction of noise levels

Noise Baseline (dB). NBS site and reference site.												
	08/10/2020		16/10/2020		03/03/2021		07/05/2021		24/08/2021		Average	
	Max.	Av.	Max.	Av.								
Paseo del Hospital Militar, 34 (Ref.)	100,1	76,2	106,8	74,4	102,4	75,1	99,3	67,4	96	59,1	100,92	70,44
Paseo del Hospital Militar, 31 (NBS)	97,9	68,8	96,3	71,9	98,3	69,6	99,8	62	102,4	60,1	98,94	66,48
Difference	2,2	7,4	10,5	2,5	4,1	5,5	-0,5	5,4	-6,4	-1	1,98	3,96

- [CAR] Baseline (2020, 2021).
- Periodic sound measurements in the intervention (NbS) and Reference areas.
- Both areas have similar noise levels (motorized traffic)
- An average value has been calculated for each location, both for maximum and average (LAeq) levels.





CH0901 | Noise reduction

CH0901	NOISE REDUCTION						
Definition	Reduction in the levels of noise in Hospital Militar parade.						
NBS	VAc22-VAc23 Green noise barriers						
Measured method	Direct measurements with sonometer: Noise reduction (dB) in the intervention zone compared with reference zone.						
Unit	dB(LA ea)	Output	Table, charts, map				



- ✓ BASELINE (2020, 2021)
- ✓ POST-INTERVENTION (Feb 22)

GREEN NOISE BARRIERS



METHODOLOGY:

Noise modeling program.

RESULTS:

- Expected results (reduction of noise).
- Specific noise measurements.

EXPOST: Feb 2022 Reduction of noise levels

NBS Assessment. NBS site and reference site.	13/01/2022		18/03	/2022	10/05/2022		
	Max.	Av.	Max.	Av.	Max.	Av.	
Paseo del Hospital Militar, 34 (Ref.)	99,7	62,1	102	68,6	101	69,9	
Paseo del Hospital Militar, 31 (NBS)	91,9	57,8	100,8	69,6	101,7	68,4	
Difference	7,8	4,3	1,2	-1	-0,7	1,5	

- [CAR] Expost: barriers installed before planting (Jan 2022)
- Some noise reductions are observed (further measurements in Spring)





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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

VALLADOLID CITY COUNCIL

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